

orig - PRG subject (PRG Project 8-72)

1 - [redacted]
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1 - PRG chrono

25X1

7 September 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. Tweedy, D/DCI/IC

SUBJECT: Survey of Training Provided Intelligence Analysts

1. Attached for your signature are memoranda to the DDI and DDS&T, the Director, DIA, and the Director, INR/State, subject as above.

2. [redacted] has nearly completed his work with OTR on preparation of the CIA annex and we now need access to DDI and DDS&T personnel to complete the story.

3. My discussion of the project with [redacted], the DIA Deputy Director for Plans, resulted in his requesting that DIA be asked to prepare the annex on DIA activities rather than have [redacted] do it. This will enable DIA to meet [redacted] requirement that outgoing papers be routed through him. The memorandum for [redacted] [redacted] resulted from my conversations with Richard Curl, [redacted] backup on the NSCIC Working Group

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4. The survey within CIA has proceeded sufficiently far to give us a sensing that there is considerable training in new analytical methodologies but little application. The reasons for this seem to be:

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a. Disbelief on the part of managers, and some analysts, that the new techniques are applicable to their problems;

b. Unwillingness on the part of managers to devote the time and resources to testing the new techniques in actual practice; and

c. Concern that use of the new techniques would result in a product incomprehensible to most users of finished intelligence.

5. Before we reach the stage of writing the body of the report (to which the CIA, DIA, and INR/State surveys will be annexes) we will need more information to verify or discredit the "reasons" listed above and to find out whether there are other factors to be considered.

6. Hopefully by the time the annexes are completed we will be able to discuss the situation in terms of the community-wide situation, perhaps offering praise with respect to the activities within certain agencies, but limiting finger-pointing to matters of general application.

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[redacted]
Chief, PRG/IC

DCI/IC-72-6724

11 SEP 1972

DCI/IC/PRG/[]

Distribution:

orig - addressee

1 - Mr. Tweedy

① - PRG subject (filed PRG Project 8-72)

1 - PRG chrono 1 - []

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director, INR/State Department

SUBJECT: Survey of Training Provided Intelligence Analysts

1. The Presidential memorandum of 5 November 1971, "Organization and Management of the U.S. Foreign Intelligence Community," stated that "It seems desirable...that a determined effort be made to upgrade analysis personnel and analysis methods." In response, the DCI Intelligence Community staff is conducting a community-wide survey of "Training in Analytical Methodology for Intelligence Production Analysts." The objective is to examine what is being done to train production analysts and supervisors and to apply the new analytical techniques in the production of intelligence.

2. Separate annexes to the overall survey will be devoted to the programs of CIA, DIA, and INR/State. Each of these annexes will describe what is being done in formal training courses, both-in-house and external, and what has been and is being done by means of on-the-job training and through experimental production of reports and estimates using such techniques as network analysis, Bayesian theory, decision theory, linear programming, Delphi exercises and the like. The IC staff is soliciting the views of knowledgeable analysts and supervisors as to the usefulness of such techniques and is seeking ideas as to what the producers themselves feel would be helpful toward solution of their analytical problems.

3. It is requested that INR draft the annex dealing with INR training activities in the area under inquiry. A suggested outline is attached. Submission of the annex prior to 1 October is requested.

4. The survey is being conducted by the Product Review Group of the IC staff. [] Chief of PRG/IC, already 25X1A
has discussed the project with Richard Curl of your staff. [] 25X1A
PRG action officer for the survey, is available to assist the INR action officer.

Bronson Tweedy
D/DCI/ICAttachment
as stated

DCI/IC-72-0724/1

DCI/IC/PRG/[]

14 SEP 1972

Distribution:

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1 - Mr. Tweedy

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1 - []

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director, Defense Intelligence Agency

SUBJECT: Survey of Training Provided Intelligence Analysts

1. The Presidential memorandum of 5 November 1971, "Organization and Management of the U.S. Foreign Intelligence Community," stated that "It seems desirable...that a determined effort be made to upgrade analysis personnel and analysis methods." In response, the DCI Intelligence Community staff is conducting a community-wide survey of "Training in Analytical Methodology for Intelligence Production Analysts." The objective is to examine what is being done to train production analysts and supervisors and to apply the new analytical techniques in the production of intelligence.

2. Separate annexes to the overall survey will be devoted to the programs of CIA, DIA, and INR/State. Each of these annexes will describe what is being done in formal training courses, both in-house and external, and what has been and is being done by means of on-the-job training and through experimental production of reports and estimates using such techniques as network analysis, Bayesian theory, decision theory, linear programming, Delphi exercises and the like. The IC staff is soliciting the views of knowledgeable analysts and supervisors as to the usefulness of such techniques and is seeking ideas as to what the producers themselves feel would be helpful toward solution of their analytical problems.

3. It is requested that DIA draft the annex dealing with DIA training activities in the area under inquiry. A suggested outline is attached. Submission of the annex prior to 1 October is requested.

4. The survey is being conducted by the Product Review Group of the IC staff. [] Chief of PRG/IC, already 25X1A has discussed the project with Rear Admiral Longino of your staff. [] PRG action officer for the survey, is available to assist the DIA action officer.

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Bronson Tweedy
D/DCI/IC

Attachment
as stated

Outline for
ANNEX B

Training in Analytical Methodology
for Intelligence Production Analysts
of the Defense Intelligence Agency

I. Introduction

(As pertinent to the balance of the text)

II. Introductory training of production analysts

(Description of training of the type under consideration given to direct-hire civilian personnel, career trainees, and newly assigned military personnel)

III. Post entry training in analytical techniques

A. Formal in-house training

(Courses or portions of courses given by DIS or other in-house training activities specifically devoted to acquainting analysts, supervisors and managers with formal analytic methodologies)

B. External training

(Courses conducted outside DIA to which DIA analysts are sent to provide them training in analytical methodologies -- including Civil Service Commission courses, inter-agency courses, and courses given by academic institutions, contractors and "think tanks".)

C. On-the-job training and experimental projects

(Activities not considered a part of training courses but which still are intended to improve analytical capabilities and to develop new ways of approaching problems of intelligence estimating.)

NOTE: Throughout Section III, attention should be given to indicating the numbers and percentages of analysts exposed to new analytical techniques and, to the extent possible, explicit description of the instruction.

IV. Application of training

(This may well be the most important section of the annex since it should indicate the extent to which training carries over into actual production activities. Comments of both analysts and supervisors as to the applicability of the new techniques to their problems and any new ideas as to how analysis methods might be improved would be particularly useful. This will assist in assessing how much training is warranted, in what areas of production the new techniques are most applicable, and how much they might contribute to product improvement.)

GENERAL NOTE:

This annex is meant to be essentially descriptive in nature and the body of the report, to be prepared after the annexes on training given CIA, DIA, and INR/State analysts have been completed, will comment on the overall picture and formulate such suggestions and recommendations as may be appropriate for DCI and program manager consideration. This should not restrict DIA, however, in including in the annex it prepares any material or comments which it considers appropriate.

The definition of the analytical techniques involved in this survey is fairly flexible, but particular attention should be given to training in the use of Bayesian techniques, operations research, network application, linear programming, queuing theory, decision theory and the like.

DCI/IC-72-0724/2

11 SEP 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: Deputy Director for Intelligence
Deputy Director for Science & Technology

SUBJECT: Survey of Training Provided Intelligence Analysts

1. The Presidential memorandum of 5 November 1971, "Organization and Management of the U.S. Foreign Intelligence Community," stated that "It seems desirable...that a determined effort be made to upgrade analysis personnel and analysis methods." In response, the DCI/IC/Product Review Group is conducting a community-wide survey of "Training in Analytical Methodology for Intelligence Production Analysts." The objective is to examine what is being done to train production analysts and supervisors and to apply the new analytical techniques in the production of intelligence.

2. Separate annexes to the overall survey will be devoted to the programs of CIA, DIA, and INR/State.

3. The survey to date in CIA has been limited to what has been and is being done in OTR and under its auspices. Completion of the CIA annex will require information as to what is being done within the production offices through on-the-job training or experimental projects to improve analysis methodologies, with particular attention to such techniques as network analysis, Bayesian theory, decision theory, linear programming, Delphi exercises and the like. Among other things, the PRG needs the views of knowledgeable analysts and supervisors as to the usefulness of such techniques and is seeking ideas as to what the producers themselves feel would be helpful toward solution of their analytical problems.

4. It is requested that you advise [redacted] as to points of contact within your directorate. [redacted] is the action officer for PRG on this project. I do not anticipate that the effort will require more than a few man-hours of interviews in either directorate.

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15/
Bronson Tweedy
D/DCI/IC

DCI/IC/PRG/[redacted]

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